

DO NOT ACCEPT ANY SUBSTITUTION  
ON  
**PALGIN**  
FOR SPEEDY  
RELIEF  
FROM PAIN  
THE MAIN PALGIN IS ENCLOSED ON EACH TABLET

FRIDAY,  
AUGUST 19, 1954

# THE JERUSALEM POST

8 Pages

PRICE: 150 PRUTA  
VOL. XXX, No. 7944

**TIP-TOP 101**  
THE PERFECT COOKING STOVE  
28 YEARS  
OF EXPERIENCE  
IN THE BUSINESS  
FRIEDMAN JERUSALEM

## Column One BY David Courtney

**PRESIDENT** Eisenhower has picked a pre-election moment to make one of these pronouncements by which, from time to time, he confounds his critics, unsees his flatterers and justifies the trust of the simple elector. His pronouncement was in plain war. It is unmistakable. It is all there is to it and it is no going any further on the subject. So much for Dr. Rhee and Mr. Bullitt and those others who try to delude the public with the pretence that war can be limited simply by calling it something else.

THE President was just as clear and determined on the subject of United States withdrawal from the U.N. It should surprise no one to learn that he, personally, is against preventive war and against any such willful gesture as withdrawal from the U.N.; but it is significant that he should have expressed these personal views in his Presidential capacity, on the eve of important Congressional elections, and, clearly, both as answer to the gristly drummer-boys of war who have been very active since Geneva, and as guidance to the Republican Party which is expected to engage in a decisive electioneering campaign.

IT may be assumed that an important policy statement of this kind is intended as a portentous affirmation of principle — will have been made with the concurrence, and possibly at the instigation, of those whose responsibility it is to trim the President's sails to the most likely electorale winds. That is to say, it may be assumed that Mr. Eisenhower's policy is to withdraw from the U.N. as a means of compelling, say, Britain and France to give up their support to American world policy, are judged to be the views of most Americans. There seems little doubt of the correctness of this judgment.

IT is probable that the U.S. Administration has always felt the same way about these questions. Time and again it has been urged by members of the Administration that the U.S. should withdraw from the U.N. as a means of compelling, say, Britain and France to give up their support to American world policy, are judged to be the views of most Americans. There seems little doubt of the correctness of this judgment.

**PRESIDENT** Eisenhower's statement will be welcomed in Europe, where for some time there has been a genuine fear of atomic and thermonuclear world war arising from the British and American part of an exasperated United States to forestall possible Communist action (not necessarily of a military kind) by preventive military measures. The President has done much to dissipate that fear; and in doing so will have made it easier for the British and American part of an exasperated United States to forestall possible Communist action (not necessarily of a military kind) by preventive military measures.

**700 Said Buried as Floods**  
Topples Panchen's Palace  
KALIMPONG, Thursday (Reuter). — About 700 persons, including 800 Chinese Communist soldiers were buried under the debris of the Panchen Lama's palace and a barracks in Tibet, according to reports reaching here. The death toll is expected to be very heavy.

**Eban Due on Sunday**  
LYDDA AIRPORT, Thursday. — Mr. Eban, Israeli Ambassador to the U.S., who left Washington by air yesterday, is due to arrive here on Sunday for consultations with the Government.

Mr. Eban arrived in London yesterday.

## Pilot Tells How Plane Crashed Over Ma'agan

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — Mr. Uri Galin, the pilot of the Piper Cub plane which crashed into the crowd at Ma'agan on July 29, today gave evidence for nearly four hours before the Government-appointed Inquiry Commission meeting at the Kikrya here. He gave his evidence in a quiet and helpful manner but appeared depressed.

He had agreed to undertake the flight to Ma'agan only if the necessary permission was obtained. He stressed this point, telling the Commission that he had been careful because of a pending inquiry concerning a previous violation. He said that he had taken off for Ma'agan under the clear impression that special permission had been obtained. Arrangements had been made, he said, for the dropping of the parachute message. These arrangements, he said, were not perfect, but were sufficient.

He had tried to remove the joystick from the rear seat before taking off, but found it fastened securely and had had no time to get it away. When the parachute became entangled in his landing gear, he again attempted to remove it, but without success.

Mr. Galin then detailed every move he had made over the Ma'agan area, describing his flight and the altitude taken. On only one occasion, he said, did he release the hold of the stick, especially since the Geneva settlement of the Indo-China war raised the question of whether China should be allowed to enter the United Nations.

In reply to questions he said that his passenger, Mr. A. Strod, might have held the stick as well on other occasions, but he was in control of the aircraft. He had first climbed at between 1,000 and 1,400 ft. had made a sharp turn and had later come down to a minimum of about 800-900 ft. above ground. The reading of his altimeter set to zero at Tel Aviv, was 200 ft. above ground when he crashed.

When the parachute was finally released and pulled in, he found it hanging about 100 ft. above the ground. He then turned in the direction of the Ma'agan area, but he was not sure of the direction. During this time he presumed he lost height as he found himself at about 400 feet above the ground.

He pulled the stick back a little further but could remember nothing else apart from shouting to his passenger: "The plane doesn't answer and doesn't climb."



Highlight of the annual Vintage Festival at Sakhron Ya'acov was the selection Wednesday night of 21-year-old Yvonne Shapiro (center), of Givatayim, as Queen of the Vine. She will fly to the U.S. at the close of this month for a three-week tour. Toasting the exuberant new Vine Queen is Mr. Ernest Nathan, an Executive Vice-President of the Palestine Economic Corporation, looking on is the Queen's Lady-in-Waiting, runner-up Leah Leibman, of Sakhron Ya'acov, who will receive a week-long vacation of an Israeli resort.

## Anti-Gov't Riots In Brazil Quashed W. German Police Clash With Pickets

RIO DE JANEIRO, Thursday. — Police last night fired shots and threw tear-gas bombs to disperse crowds milling in the heart of the city after a day of rioting in which mobs poured through the streets denouncing the Government.

Despite the day-long demonstration, it appeared that President Vargas had weathered one of the worst crises in his long career. Several people were believed wounded when the police charged a crowd which had gathered to hear a speech by Mr. Carlos Lacerda, Brazilian journalist who was the target of an assassination attempt last week. Several others were arrested.

An air force major was killed in last week's shooting and air force officers have since accused Mr. Lacerda of instigating the attack on the newspaperman. From Lima it was reported that the Peruvian Government announced that Gen. Zenon Noriega, outgoing Premier and War Minister, has been deported for inciting a military revolt yesterday. The rebellion was put down by presidential guard units which did not fire a single shot. (UP, Reuter)

## Troops Stand By As Cypriots Strike

NICOSIA, Thursday (Reuter). — British troops have been ordered to stand by during a 24-hour strike called by Cypriot unions today. The strike was a protest against the Government's decision to enforce the sedition laws. The strike has been organized by the left and right wings of the trade unions and the farmers' association, and the pan-Cyprian shopkeepers' association.

## 4 Dead as Indonesia Bandits Derail Train

DJAKARTA, Thursday (Reuter). — A passenger train plunged into a 16-metre ravine in West Java last night while crossing a bridge on which bandits had broken the rails. Two rail jeeps, carrying escort troops, also fell into the ravine. First reports said four people were killed and 13 injured.

## Dayan Lauds French Army Chiefs

PARIS, Thursday (INA). — The Israeli Ambassador, Mr. Jacob Tur, today presented Raf-Ali Moab Dayan, Israeli Chief of Staff who is the official guest of the French Army, to group leaders of the Jewish community at an informal reception held at the Israeli Embassy.

## Burns Talks With Israel and Arab UN Delegates

NEW YORK, Thursday (Reuter). — Major-General E.L.M. Burns, the new Chief of Staff of the Truce Supervision Organization in Palestine, told reporters today that he was "optimistic and hopeful" that there would be an improvement in the tense situation between Israel and Arab neighbors.

## Two Violations Near Gaza Strip

Five weeks of relative quiet were interrupted yesterday by two Egyptian truce violations near the Gaza Strip. Some three kilometers of water pipes at Nir Am near the Gaza Strip, belonging to Makor, were blown up at about midnight on Wednesday night. Large quantities of explosives were used in the operation.

## Egypt Claims British Owe \$58m. Customs Duty

CAIRO, Thursday (Reuter). — Egypt is claiming \$58m. from Britain for duty on goods imported by British troops into the Canal Zone since Egypt's abrogation of the 1936 Anglo-Egyptian Treaty, it was learned today.

## Bonn's Interior Minister To Go on 'Brief Holiday'

BONN, Thursday (Reuter). — The Interior Minister of West Germany, Dr. Gerhard Schröder, who has been criticized for his handling of the John case, will go on a "brief holiday" tomorrow in an "agreement" with Chancellor Konrad Adenauer.

## Heated Exchange Over Petrov in Canberra

CANBERRA, Thursday (Reuter). — The Prime Minister, Mr. Robert Menzies, and the Opposition leader, Dr. Herbert Ewart, shouted at each other across the House of Representatives amid a background of loud jeers and laughter from Government and Opposition benches in an angry exchange of charges arising from the Petrov case.

## Strike Averted At US Atomic Plants

OAK RIDGE, Tennessee, Thursday (Reuter). — Officials reported "business as usual" today at the strike-threatened atomic installations here and at Paducah, Kentucky.

## Hungary Accepts US Flood Relief

WASHINGTON, Thursday (UP). — Hungary today accepted with "warm thanks" President Eisenhower's offer of relief food shipments for victims of the Danube River flood, the White House Press Secretary, Mr. James Hagerty, announced today.

## Portuguese Officials Ask Asylum in India

BOMBAY, Thursday. — Three Portuguese officials and more than 100 police from the Portuguese enclave of Nagar Haveli have reported to Indian police at Vapo 50 kms. from the enclave's border, it was learned here today.

## French Settlers In Morocco Organize

CASABLANCA, Thursday. — A plane chartered by French colonialists' organizations today showered leaflets over Casablanca and Rabat, calling on all Frenchmen in Morocco to join the "real Moroccan" against those who, in Paris and in the world, wish to see part of the French empire.

## Attari Reported Under Sha'ab Pressure

IN Syria, the Sha'ab Party is exerting considerable pressure on President Hashem al Attari for a cabinet reshuffle, NEABS reported. The Party was said to have demanded two portfolios in the caretaker government.

## Probe Cannon Watches

PARIS, Thursday (Reuter). — The Indo-China cease-fire agreement published here today shows that in the first phase troops in Vietnam will have 15 days to concentrate in provisional regrouping areas. During the first stage French and Vietnamese forces will be transferred in successive monthly quotas proportional to their numbers in the regrouping zones.

## 600 Due Today from North Africa

HAIFA, Thursday. — Of the nearly 600 immigrants from North Africa who are due on the s.s. Jerusalem tomorrow, 325 are from Morocco, 61 from Tunisia and six from Algeria. About a third of the arrivals are believed to be in need of medical treatment.

## Mendes-France Urges Milder Reply to USSR

PARIS, Thursday. — Prime Minister Pierre Mendes-France, told America and Britain today that France favours a more conciliatory attitude towards Russia's recent proposals for a new four-power conference than is expressed in the draft reply drawn up by the diplomatic experts of the Big Three in London.

## Europe to Suffer In Next War—Molotov

MOSCOW, Thursday (Reuter). — A grave warning against the dangers of a new war was given by the Soviet Foreign Minister, Mr. Vyacheslav Molotov, at a dinner at the British Embassy in Moscow last night.

## Paris May Ask Delay In Arming Germany

By GEORGE LICHTHEIM  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
LONDON, Thursday. — Political quarters here do not believe that the prospect of French discovery of the European Defence Community treaty will be seriously affected by either the latest Soviet Note or the repercussions of the Otto Grottel affair.

## Indo-China Truce Terms Revealed

PARIS, Thursday (Reuter). — The Indo-China cease-fire agreement published here today shows that in the first phase troops in Vietnam will have 15 days to concentrate in provisional regrouping areas. During the first stage French and Vietnamese forces will be transferred in successive monthly quotas proportional to their numbers in the regrouping zones.

## McCarthy Said Owing \$25,000 Income Tax

WASHINGTON, Thursday (Reuter). — The Washington "Evening Star" said today Interior revenue agents had decided after an 18-month investigation that Senator Joseph McCarthy owes additional income taxes and interest of \$25,000.

## Strike Averted At US Atomic Plants

OAK RIDGE, Tennessee, Thursday (Reuter). — Officials reported "business as usual" today at the strike-threatened atomic installations here and at Paducah, Kentucky.

## 600 Due Today from North Africa

HAIFA, Thursday. — Of the nearly 600 immigrants from North Africa who are due on the s.s. Jerusalem tomorrow, 325 are from Morocco, 61 from Tunisia and six from Algeria. About a third of the arrivals are believed to be in need of medical treatment.

# Ce De's GALI Chocolate







# M.P.'s Favour Bases in Haifa and Gaza

Concern for Israel in Commons Debate on Suez Evacuation

On July 29, 1954 the Suez Agreement was debated in the British House of Commons. Reports from the discussion which took place immediately with the position of Israel in relation to the forthcoming evacuation of the Canal Zone, are quoted herewith from the official record of the proceedings.

The Secretary of State for War (Mr. Anthony Head) said:

"This House approves the Heads of Agreement initiated in Cairo on 27th July between Her Majesty's Government and the Government of Egypt."

"I think that I should bring to the notice of the House three considerations—comparatively recent, which apply particularly to policy in Egypt."

"The first of these is the advent of the hydrogen bomb, together with other thermo-nuclear weapons. In view of the fact that we can do other than expect the use of these weapons running through the use of these weapons, their use in this country, in such circumstances that all hon. Members would agree that our ability to mobilize, equip, train and transport troops would be restricted. Furthermore, our ability to maintain them at long distances from home would also be severely affected."

"Not only that, but I think it equally so to say that the same considerations would apply to any Power, say, Russia, which attempted to maintain large forces in a campaign in the Middle East. It, too, would be hampered by long lines of communications running through difficult mountainous country, peculiarly vulnerable to this form of attack. The deduction, therefore, is that the likelihood of large-scale land campaigns in the Middle East in any war in the future has been considerably reduced."

"The second point to which I would draw the attention of hon. Members is the coming into N.A.T.O. of Turkey and the considerable progress which she has made in re-equipping her army with a lot of modern equipment which the United States have provided for her together with their technical advice. Turkey is determined to fight and to defend herself, and in the circumstances of the increased difficulty which I have mentioned regarding the lines of communication from Russia towards Turkey, the chances of her succeeding have very considerably increased."

"That being so, the likelihood of our being able to take part in a more forward strategy on Turkey's right flank in the defence of the Middle East is very much increased. That being so, hon. Members would see at once, if they looked at a map, that that places the base in Egypt very much more remote from the area in which we are most likely to fight in war."

"The third point which I would make is one which has often come up in this House. It is the fact that with the size of our forces—and particularly in this case of the Army—we are

overstretched and overstrained. Those three points then, I think, come to this. We can afford to have a smaller base; we must aim at better co-operation with Egypt; we must aim at strategic reserves."

"Therefore, I would contend that on these considerations, strategically this policy is sound and justified up to the hilt."

"Now I turn to the Heads of Agreement. The first, which is new, is that this reduced base should be manned by civilian technicians from this country. When the previous discussions were going on we agreed at a base which would require some 4,000 soldier technicians."

"The second point which differs from the original agreement is that the evacuation of the base will now be completed in 20 months whereas previously it was 24 months. I think that hon. Members will appreciate that, now that we are reducing the base, we shall have more to disperse and more to move both locally in the Middle East and back to this country."

"The third point in the Heads of Agreement to which I think should refer is the duration of the treaty, which is for seven years."

"In that seven years, we shall know full well whether or not our relations with Egypt have changed very considerably for the better. If they have not, then whether we have 80,000 men there or just a few technicians, that base will never be a true asset."

"I know that there are many different opinions about our future relations with Egypt, but I would say this. Since the Government has been in power in Egypt they have had one target in mind, and that is to get the British out of Egypt. The British set of Egypt has been their policy and their aim, and that target has gone. I would say that the likelihood of large-scale land campaigns in the Middle East in any war in the future has been considerably reduced."

that force guarding Haifa, the base and the airfield, and from there we could afford a small force for the immediate port facilities and wharves at Port Said or Suez or wherever port one chooses. But one could not have sufficient force to guard one's lines of communication from Egypt to the port."

## ATTLEE: SUEZ MUST BE KEPT OPEN

Mr. C. R. Attlee (Walthamstow, West): What must be struck every day is how curious it is that the Palestine question is left out of the Suez discussions."

"There is no doubt that there is a great deal of apprehension, and I think it is a very real apprehension, that the Suez Canal will be closed. There is no doubt that there is a great deal of apprehension, and I think it is a very real apprehension, that the Suez Canal will be closed."

"The Labour Government envisaged an alliance in defence with the Egyptians, as we had with the Iraqis. We worked on from that and sought later to get a regional defence organization. It was stated, and I believe it is true, that it is necessary in order to carry out our obligations and in order to keep the peace in that difficult area, that there should be a large force of British troops in the region."

"What has become of all the talk about the Suez Canal as an international waterway? The Prime Minister has used that phrase over and over again. In the White Paper on the Canal, it is stated that we are all bound by it. It is not only a waterway, but it is a great deal more. It is a great deal more than a waterway. It is a great deal more than a waterway. It is a great deal more than a waterway."

"What is to be done about it? When we asked about it, there was a vague reference to the effect 'This is a matter for U.N.O. and the great Imperial Conference.' It is all very well for the right hon. Gentleman to come here and say that he is not going to say anything. But he is not going to say anything. But he is not going to say anything."

## WATERHOUSE BLAMES U.S.

Captain Charles Waterhouse (Leicester, South-East): In all this we have been urged along by the United States of America. They have been very great respect for the Commonwealth, but they actively dislike the British Empire. Their actions throughout the whole world seem to be motivated by the motive of dislike for the Empire and anxiety to do it injury, small or great."

## PAGET: BRITISH BRIGADE IN ISRAEL

Mr. E. T. Page (Northampton, East): I am not going to consider whether Israel should be considered as a base for our troops or not. I am going to consider whether Israel should be considered as a base for our troops or not. I am going to consider whether Israel should be considered as a base for our troops or not."

I say to hon. Members: could there be a more provocative course of action than to bring reinforcements into Egypt, having previously stated the limitation on the number of one's troops and having no rights on one's side to bring in the reinforcements?"

## 'HELP ISRAEL, CYPRUS, REFUGEES'

Mr. R. H. S. Crossman (Cventry, East): I was proud to be the friend of the present Prime Minister of Israel when he was looking up to a terrorist by a Labour Government. I was proud to be the friend of the present Prime Minister of Israel when he was looking up to a terrorist by a Labour Government."

"I am not going to say that I am not a friend of Israel. I am not going to say that I am not a friend of Israel. I am not going to say that I am not a friend of Israel. I am not going to say that I am not a friend of Israel."

"The whole future of the Middle East depends on the Arab world. The whole future of the Middle East depends on the Arab world. The whole future of the Middle East depends on the Arab world."

"I do not believe that we can have a military relationship with the Arab world. I do not believe that we can have a military relationship with the Arab world. I do not believe that we can have a military relationship with the Arab world."

"I do not believe that we can have a military relationship with the Arab world. I do not believe that we can have a military relationship with the Arab world. I do not believe that we can have a military relationship with the Arab world."

## ALLIANCE WITH ALL M.E. COUNTRIES

Mr. J. Grimond (Orkney and Shetland): We have also been dealt with and cleared up before, and not after, we came to an agreement with Egypt. We have also been dealt with and cleared up before, and not after, we came to an agreement with Egypt."

"We have also been dealt with and cleared up before, and not after, we came to an agreement with Egypt. We have also been dealt with and cleared up before, and not after, we came to an agreement with Egypt."

most effective fighting force in the Middle East. If there was any danger of invasion when we got out the Israeli Army would be on the Egyptian border in a couple of days. At the moment, there is no danger of the Egyptian Army invading Israel; for the moment it is the other way round, but there is an intention to get on with the raising of its standard of life."

"I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East. I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East."

"I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East. I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East."

"I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East. I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East."

"I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East. I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East."

"I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East. I suggest that the policy I advocate might lead the Israeli people and their authorities to a more effective fighting force in the Middle East."

## EDEN: HOW TO RE-DEPLOY FORCES

In the course of his reply to the debate on the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Mr. Anthony Eden said:

"We are not proposing to create a new base in Cyprus. Nothing is to be done in Cyprus. The main base, as the base for war, will remain in Egypt."

"I hope and believe that under this Agreement there will be other forward bases. I agree with some of the ideas of the Leader of the Opposition about that. He is absolutely right, but he is not right in his suggestion that we should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus."

"We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus."

"We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus."

"We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus."

"We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus. We should have a base in Cyprus."

## Ass of the Bible

NO other animal is mentioned as often as the ass in the Old Testament and other ancient Hebrew writings. He makes his entrance into the story of the Bible in the story of the birth of Jesus. According to legend, the ass on which Abraham rode to sacrifice his son was the same which later carried Moses and his people to Egypt, and it is this very ass which will bring the Messiah some day. His mother was a Jewess, and he was born in the stable of the world and he is the one who is to bring peace to the world. His ancestors were heavy with sin. They carried what

ass with us on that part and a picture towards the end of the story in the Bible which is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass."

"The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass."

"The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass."

"The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass."

"The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass."

"The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass. The ass is a picture of the ass."

## Ass of the Bible

Testament, the she-ass 22 times and the ass 79 times and his wife once. In the Talmud he is mentioned 80 times and his wife 80 times. The admiration of the ancient world for this humble and hardworking animal often turned into adoration. In Egyptian mythology two wild asses represented good and evil. The Amosites, who were a symbol of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace."

"The Amosites, who were a symbol of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace."

"The Amosites, who were a symbol of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace."

"The Amosites, who were a symbol of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace."

"The Amosites, who were a symbol of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace."

"The Amosites, who were a symbol of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace."

"The Amosites, who were a symbol of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace, Apollon, the Greek god of peace."

## Ass of Legend

THE ass is naturally found in a number of legends and legends, especially in the Orient. There is the story of King Midas and his ass, of the Indian god Ganesha whose head was transformed by his father into an ass, of the Golden Ass of Apuleius, of the Arabian Nights, of the Arabian Nights, of the Arabian Nights."



British and Egyptian troops are on the move in the Suez Canal Zone. The British are to be moved to the Canal Zone and the Egyptian troops are to be moved to the Canal Zone.

Brigadier G. L. Prior-Palmer (Northampton, East): I suggest to consider the possibilities of negotiating treaties with Iraq, Jordan, and the Hashemite Kingdom of the Hejaz, on the basis that the Israeli right welcome such bases, particularly at Haifa, on a similar kind of understanding. That is the right attitude towards Israel to follow in the Middle East."

"Mr. M. Phillips Price (Gloucester): I feel that this Agreement will result in the Egyptian army today, but there is a danger in the future. We have a friendly attitude towards Israel to suggest that we should put a bomber base there?"

"Mr. Crossman: I am not talking about looking for allies in the Middle East. I suggest it is worth considering whether we should not be prepared to lose a part of it as a naval base. At least, it is an offer worth making to her."

"I have said to the House previously that I think it is essential that the Gaza Strip, with its 200,000 refugees, should be taken, as a burden, off Egypt and that we should have a battalion of British troops and a battalion of American troops, a token force and an escort, that the tripartite statement means something and we should implement it if any trouble occurred. If we are to make a commitment as we are making, that we will prevent aggression, I want some meaning given to it. I believe that small token force would be a very real deterrent both sides from aggression."

"The last thing I say is this. While the 600,000 Arab refugees are not taken care of, there will be no military security in the Middle East. There will be no friendship between Israel and the Arab world, and there will be no friendship between us and the Middle East. When we are going to do something about the refugees?"

"Mr. Crossman (Preston, North): That is the end, there will come an explosion, it will be anybody's guess, but there is a danger of an explosion. It will involve an attack on Israel, or the suppression of the anti-Egyptian element in the Arab world, or the Communist revolution in Cairo. All or any of these developments could bring the Middle East down in ruins."

"Then there was this reference to a vacuum. There is no vacuum because, as a result of these arrangements, we shall be able to redeploy our forces and make them mobile to an extent that they have not been hitherto."

"How, then, shall we redeploy our forces? As my right hon. Friend said, we will bring part of these forces home to form a strategic reserve. To base our forces here does not mean that we are not in a position to redeploy them to the Middle East or to any other part of the world. We have

"Then there was this reference to a vacuum. There is no vacuum because, as a result of these arrangements, we shall be able to redeploy our forces and make them mobile to an extent that they have not been hitherto."

"How, then, shall we redeploy our forces? As my right hon. Friend said, we will bring part of these forces home to form a strategic reserve. To base our forces here does not mean that we are not in a position to redeploy them to the Middle East or to any other part of the world. We have

## What's New?

By DAVID BEN-AMOTZ  
The primordial of the family, the ass is still alive and kicking in the deserts of Somalia, Kashmir, Persia, Arabia, and elsewhere. It is still the ass that is the ass. It is still the ass that is the ass. It is still the ass that is the ass."

**GOING ABOARD?**  
Ask  
**PELTOURS**  
MORE THAN 30 YEARS EXPERIENCE

Arrangement of passport and anti formalities.  
Special Reservations by plane or ship.  
Arrangement of hotel accommodation.  
Insurance of luggage and against accident.

**EXPERT'S ADVICE**  
UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION

Please contact our offices:

1. A. V. I. 20 Baker Street, London. Telephone: 688/7 & 688/8  
JERUSALEM: 2 Baker Street, Tel Aviv. Telephone: 688/7 & 688/8  
S. A. I. 20 Baker Street, London. Telephone: 688/7 & 688/8  
S. A. I. 20 Baker Street, London. Telephone: 688/7 & 688/8

## DEPARTURES: AUG. 15 - AUG. 21

### FROM LYDDA AIRPORT

Date	Time	Company	Destination
Aug. 15	0815	CTPUS AIR	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	1000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	1200	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	1400	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	1600	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	1800	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	2000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	2200	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	2400	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	2600	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	2800	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	3000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	3200	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	3400	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	3600	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	3800	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	4000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	4200	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	4400	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	4600	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	4800	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	5000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	5200	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	5400	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	5600	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	5800	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	6000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	6200	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	6400	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	6600	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	6800	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	7000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	7200	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	7400	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	7600	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	7800	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	8000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	8200	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	8400	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	8600	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	8800	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	9000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	9200	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	9400	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	9600	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	9800	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London
Aug. 15	10000	EL AL	Beirut, Athens, Rome, London

### FROM HAIFA AIRPORT

Aug. 15, 1954 0/0 GRIKANI Larnaca, Paphos, Nicosia, Cyprus.

### FROM HAIFA PORT

Aug. 15, 1954 0/0 GRIKANI Larnaca, Paphos, Nicosia, Cyprus.

### PELTOURS

Tel Aviv • Jerusalem • Haifa • Beirut • London • Paris • Rome • Athens • Cairo • Suez • Port Said • Haifa • Haifa • Haifa







## MOD LIVING TO BE 100

### 50 Nations Pool Knowledge at Gerontology Conference

By BARBARA GALLAGHAN

**DOCTORS** and medical scientists from 50 nations met in London last month for a round-table conference to report on what is being done in laboratories and research centers all over the world to probe the mystery of old age.

The world's foremost authorities on medicine and sociology discussed the results of latest researches and investigations into every aspect of the aging process aimed at finding the answers to why man grows old, how life can be prolonged and how the "break" of old age living can be ended.

This was the first international congress on old age ever to be held in the United Kingdom and it was arranged by the International Association of Gerontology. Formed in 1950 to further the world study of old age and the aging process, the association's governing body comprises representatives from 21 countries. This year, Dr. J.H. Sheldrake, Director of Medical Research, Hospital of Wolverhampton, was elected the new President of the Association.

**Life Expectation** Medical science is now bringing man within sight of a life expectancy of 100 years. In 1951, expectation of life at birth for a boy was 64 years and for a girl 68 years. In 1961 it had risen to 66 years for a boy and 71 for a girl.

Under the aegis of medical science, the normal life span continues to advance year by year, but the world's largest medical science is creating one of the biggest social problems of this century and presenting mankind with its greatest moral challenge.

If the gift of longer life is to be a blessing, the full dignity and rights of old age must be respected, and the doctors and scientists gathered together in London, had this problem very much in mind. Special sessions were held for discussion on what to be done in different countries to educate people in skills for their old age. There were reports on the latest developments in the care of the aged in homes and institutions. Surveys were given on the employment of the elderly and on the performance of workers in Britain and other countries in relation to age.

The conference showed that a radical new approach to the whole question of employment of older people is needed. In Britain the rapidly increasing number of elderly people has created a problem. In 30 years' time there will be half as many old people again as there are today and a fifth of the population will be of pensionable age. In less than ten years' time the number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase by 17 per cent and by 1977 there will be nearly ten million men of 65 and over, or women of 60 and over — about 195 per 1,000 or nearly three in 10.

**Stable Spectacles** The change in the age structure of the total population requires a similar change in the age structure of the working population, and one of the findings of the Congress may be that the present retiring age should be extended so that those who are capable go on working long after they are 60 or 65.

Dr. Flinders Dunbar of New York, reporting on the U.S. approach to the problem, said that those who survive the dangerous age of 60 to 70, or even 80 to 90, without illness are rarely sick, and that their terms of life should be studied. It was found that the highest percentage of centenarians were found living in the so-called stress and strain areas of the U.S., for example, along the

Eastern seaboard from Boston to Charleston, and not in the meadows for the aging such as California or Florida.

The centenarians surveyed had managed to "navigate" the dangerous age of 60 to 70, and to remain self-supporting economically as well as financially, and to continue to find their own interests in life. For example, there was the banker who turned over his business to his son at the age of 100 and promptly became an organizer of boys' clubs, while a lady of 105 was putting her grandchildren through college doing needlework and running a gift shop.

Most of the centenarians surveyed seldom work up in organizations, but rather prefer a modest business from which they could not be forced to retire, and almost all came from the slightly above-average income level.

The reasons they gave for their longevity ranged from being teetotal to a diet of apples and oranges, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

Ninety-eight percent of the centenarians had been married, most of them several years, as the result of widowhood rather than divorce, and most retained an interest in sex just as in new projects.

**Aged Relatives** Dr. Sheldrake also warned that criticism of the increasing tendency of children to regard their aged relatives as a burden, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

The first stress he listed as the duration of the marriage, second, the nature of the illness, which might be physical or mental; and the third, the continuous day-to-day grind. All are accentuated if living conditions are unsuitable or if the younger woman has to supplement the family budget by working.

Dr. Sheldrake declared, "It must be stressed that the key to physical vigor in so many old people lies in their mental state."

Dr. Sheldrake also warned that criticism of the increasing tendency of children to regard their aged relatives as a burden, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

The first stress he listed as the duration of the marriage, second, the nature of the illness, which might be physical or mental; and the third, the continuous day-to-day grind. All are accentuated if living conditions are unsuitable or if the younger woman has to supplement the family budget by working.

Dr. Sheldrake declared, "It must be stressed that the key to physical vigor in so many old people lies in their mental state."

Dr. Sheldrake also warned that criticism of the increasing tendency of children to regard their aged relatives as a burden, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

The first stress he listed as the duration of the marriage, second, the nature of the illness, which might be physical or mental; and the third, the continuous day-to-day grind. All are accentuated if living conditions are unsuitable or if the younger woman has to supplement the family budget by working.

Dr. Sheldrake declared, "It must be stressed that the key to physical vigor in so many old people lies in their mental state."

Dr. Sheldrake also warned that criticism of the increasing tendency of children to regard their aged relatives as a burden, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

The first stress he listed as the duration of the marriage, second, the nature of the illness, which might be physical or mental; and the third, the continuous day-to-day grind. All are accentuated if living conditions are unsuitable or if the younger woman has to supplement the family budget by working.

Dr. Sheldrake declared, "It must be stressed that the key to physical vigor in so many old people lies in their mental state."

The provision of suitable spectacles was learned "far and away the most important thing that can be done for old people," by Dr. J.H. Sheldrake, President of the Congress. He said that he could not "retain from paying a tribute to the immense benefit which our National Health Service immediately conferred on our aging population."

He said that supplying spectacles to the old people was one of the major steps in maintaining the general vigor of the old so that their capacity both to contribute to the common effort and, above all, to maintain their domestic independence is retained for as long as possible.

Dr. Sheldrake said that supplying hearing aids was probably next to spectacles in importance; while a further important measure was the provision of the old in the attention to their feet. He termed as "frightening" the general tolerance of painful deformities of the feet which he considered "pacified" the older person, particularly the woman.

Dr. Sheldrake declared, "It must be stressed that the key to physical vigor in so many old people lies in their mental state."

Dr. Sheldrake also warned that criticism of the increasing tendency of children to regard their aged relatives as a burden, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

The first stress he listed as the duration of the marriage, second, the nature of the illness, which might be physical or mental; and the third, the continuous day-to-day grind. All are accentuated if living conditions are unsuitable or if the younger woman has to supplement the family budget by working.

Dr. Sheldrake declared, "It must be stressed that the key to physical vigor in so many old people lies in their mental state."

Dr. Sheldrake also warned that criticism of the increasing tendency of children to regard their aged relatives as a burden, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

The first stress he listed as the duration of the marriage, second, the nature of the illness, which might be physical or mental; and the third, the continuous day-to-day grind. All are accentuated if living conditions are unsuitable or if the younger woman has to supplement the family budget by working.

Dr. Sheldrake declared, "It must be stressed that the key to physical vigor in so many old people lies in their mental state."

Dr. Sheldrake also warned that criticism of the increasing tendency of children to regard their aged relatives as a burden, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

The first stress he listed as the duration of the marriage, second, the nature of the illness, which might be physical or mental; and the third, the continuous day-to-day grind. All are accentuated if living conditions are unsuitable or if the younger woman has to supplement the family budget by working.

Dr. Sheldrake declared, "It must be stressed that the key to physical vigor in so many old people lies in their mental state."

Dr. Sheldrake also warned that criticism of the increasing tendency of children to regard their aged relatives as a burden, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

The first stress he listed as the duration of the marriage, second, the nature of the illness, which might be physical or mental; and the third, the continuous day-to-day grind. All are accentuated if living conditions are unsuitable or if the younger woman has to supplement the family budget by working.

Dr. Sheldrake declared, "It must be stressed that the key to physical vigor in so many old people lies in their mental state."

Dr. Sheldrake also warned that criticism of the increasing tendency of children to regard their aged relatives as a burden, and one old lady answered her question, "About how many days of your life have you spent in bed?" "I have lived with 'exactly 45 days' — reason, nine children."

The first stress he listed as the duration of the marriage, second, the nature of the illness, which might be physical or mental; and the third, the continuous day-to-day grind. All are accentuated if living conditions are unsuitable or if the younger woman has to supplement the family budget by working.



Gilda at the Ramat Aviv pool.

## Personality Portrait

### Ice-Star to Immigrant

**THE** integration of Miss Gilda Deora Vito Ercyn, formerly of the London stage and screen and Redley's Ice-Rover, into her job of business and sports instructor at the Ramat Aviv Hotel in Tel Aviv, although certainly not unusual, is still a heartening example of how a newcomer becomes a veteran in this country of immigrants.

Gilda came to Israel five months ago with the first ice show that this country had ever seen. A few weeks later, she was already drawing crowds by her dancing and acrobatics. Her friends warned her of the difficulties of integration here. But Gilda refused to "listen to sense" and was proved right.

Quietly she took up the status of an immigrant and without any pretensions applied for placement through the Jewish Agency which placed her at the Ramat Aviv Hotel.

**Adored Star** Her familiar figure is everywhere at once in the Ramat Aviv gardens, playgrounds and swimming pool. In no time at all she has become a local celebrity. A touch of a badminton net set up on a small lawn and a croquet game on a larger lawn, and Gilda took up teaching the games to enthusiastic, and even not so enthusiastic, sports fans with boundless energy and joie-de-vivre. Children adore her, and she is an all-round success.

It is far from new to the giddy, glided life of the star. But it is an example to many.

**Perhaps** her favorite figure in Israel is at Elia Harod. It does not look out on the splendid panorama of the hotels at Port of Jerusalem, but it is the site of the Ramat Aviv Hotel. Here, in the heart of the city, is the Ramat Aviv Hotel, a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

Although there are larger hotels in several countries of Western Europe, the Ramat Aviv Hotel is indeed a masterpiece. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

—the glory of the sun, the landscape, the friendliness of our people and their good will—had their slow but sure effect on her versatile personality.

When Gilda first spoke of her intention to stay in Israel, the evening papers found it intriguing because of her Gentile background and the fact that her father was of one time secretary of the late Ernest Bevin. Some friends warned her of the difficulties of integration here. But Gilda refused to "listen to sense" and was proved right.

Quietly she took up the status of an immigrant and without any pretensions applied for placement through the Jewish Agency which placed her at the Ramat Aviv Hotel.

**Sports Instructor** Her familiar figure is everywhere at once in the Ramat Aviv gardens, playgrounds and swimming pool. In no time at all she has become a local celebrity. A touch of a badminton net set up on a small lawn and a croquet game on a larger lawn, and Gilda took up teaching the games to enthusiastic, and even not so enthusiastic, sports fans with boundless energy and joie-de-vivre. Children adore her, and she is an all-round success.

It is far from new to the giddy, glided life of the star. But it is an example to many.

**Perhaps** her favorite figure in Israel is at Elia Harod. It does not look out on the splendid panorama of the hotels at Port of Jerusalem, but it is the site of the Ramat Aviv Hotel. Here, in the heart of the city, is the Ramat Aviv Hotel, a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

Although there are larger hotels in several countries of Western Europe, the Ramat Aviv Hotel is indeed a masterpiece. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

The Ramat Aviv Hotel is a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete. It is a beautiful building, a masterpiece of modern architecture, and a place where the world's best athletes and sportsmen come to train and compete.

## A Woman's Viewpoint

By ALISON SETTLE

**FASHION** workrooms turn into a centre of frenetic activity as women flock from Paris to London for the "provocative" of new lines.

It takes time to estimate what will be the winning model among the latest fashions, and suits of every elegance, but no moment will be lost before what New York calls "notional fashions" are translated into merchandise. Even on the plane back from Paris men and women of the dress industry were working out merchandise plans and costs.

Best-makers are disturbed at the soft-waisted look, where the midriff is marked only by a dotted bow and buckle. The correct world must plan ahead in line with Dior's flaring skirt and raising of the bust by firm corseting of the body.

and a new, softer, form of bra-siere to give a narrow, high look to the bust, different indeed from the "provocative" bra of recent years.

**A Misunderstanding** Confusing ideas of Christian Dior's new line have become many fashions, but the real key to the new line is in the French language. Recently Dior came to this country, always in French, but he was not to be taken literally. In it, this country and last, he wrote of his new line as being "a new line" — a line which was to be a new line, a new line, a new line.

In Jacques Fath's "velvet" line, the same mistake was made: his French translation of "velvet" was taken literally to mean "the best velvet" — a line which was to be a new line, a new line, a new line.

**Powderpuff Roses** THE quickest branch of dress is to pick up new Paris ideas and a new, softer, form of bra-siere to give a narrow, high look to the bust, different indeed from the "provocative" bra of recent years.

**Low-cut** summer frocks seem to have come to stay. And they are so suitable to our climate. Hence it is worth giving some care to your throat and necklines as long as possible.

Much can be done to make a flabby throat firm and a dry, lined throat—smooth and supple. But effort must be sustained. A little attention every day and a few minutes' exercise will give very good results. Clean your throat with warm water and a rich soap, using your hands.

Remove the excess cream and brush. (Excellent for stirring up the complexion; but you must be sure to keep the brush scrupulously clean.) Rinse off the soap with very cold water. Blot dry with a towel and then pat the throat with a "lie-up" (a piece of cotton wool well saturated with skin tonic, placed along the jawbone and tied with a bandage at the top of the head) is a feature of all expensive beauty parlours. It can safely be used at home as often as you have the inclination as well as ten or twenty minutes to spare. All you need is an elastic bandage or an old silk stocking.

**Exercises for the Throat** • Rotate the head in a complete circle three or five times — first from left to right and then in the opposite direction. • Let your head drop forward on your neck, then lift it up and move it back as far as it will go, tightening the neck muscles. Repeat these exercises to relieve stiffness. • Bend the head sideways onto the right shoulder, as far as it will go, count ten, return to the first position, then move to the other side. • The throat is the greatest giveaway of a woman's age. And it can age you beyond your years. But if you have the will, it too can be disciplined.

**Enjoy The Luxury** ITS a luxury you are well able to enjoy that really isn't luxurious at all. It's something so practical you'll even wonder how you ever did without it. For your own bank account with the PALESTINE DISCOUNT BANK is so much more convenient, and so much safer than carrying around money about with you. DISCOUNT BANK BRANCHES found all over the country.

**The Machine Age** BROUGHT luxuries within reach. Shampoos "RUTH" toilet soap, for example. A few decades ago a class product of this kind would have been so expensive that only the rich could afford it. Not so today! Modern production methods and know-how make it possible to sell this delicately scented, luxurious toilet soap at a price within everybody's reach. "RUTH," high quality soap at a popular price.

**Happy We've Pleased** SO very many of our old customers have been able to make so many new friends during sales time at ROSENBLUM'S, Princess Mary Ave., Jerusalem. Sale continues, and those who were unable to come the first week will find much to choose from in both the men's and women's departments. It's a time you can make in ROSENBLUM'S beautiful new shop.

**Opportunity Knocks** CHANCES are still extremely good for a real buy during the seasonal sale at ROVELL'S, Princess Mary Ave., Jerusalem. So many of the thirty have already taken advantage and have acquired frocks from ROVELL'S lovely collection that they were only able to look at in the season. While opportunity knocks — make sure you're a winner.

**Suddenly You're Free** OF all the heavy scrubbing of the family laundry that gets extra specially soiled during the heat, join the SIVA fans for welcome carefree washdays. Not only does it save scrubbing — but the bleaching and bleaching are all part of the magic formula that SIVA. No matter how hard the water you must use, SIVA turns it into full, foamy suds.

**Taste That Appeal** THAT'S one of the things that can't be repeated too often. For every dish we serve during the summer heat needs that special touch of flavor "AROMAT" spices help you to give. In their sprinkler top form, "AROMAT" Pepper, Paprika and Cinnamon, are the handiest thing ever. Proudly on your spice shelf, within reach of where you cook — pure "AROMAT" spices bring taste appeal to every dish.

**Blowing Bubbles** AND you're sure to be far away from any place you can acquire liquids to quench the children's lusty gill for something to drink. So be prudent — before you venture out acquire one of the featherweight, full size, plastic bottles that YARCON Plastic Products Ltd., have put out to avoid just such a contingency. Filled with lemonade, iced tea, or even cold water, these bottles, which are light, strong, and durable, are a real find.

**New Fad For Children** BLOWING bubbles with "AMA" Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.

**Blowing Bubbles** Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.

**Blowing Bubbles** Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.

**Blowing Bubbles** Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.



**Bottled Giant** WHEN science brought you "KLEEN" it gave you the greatest cleaning power you have ever known combined with amazing mildness, that got clothes cleaner by far. The same is true about the green "KLEEN" liquid for dishes and kitchen. Like the fabulous bottled giant, it does a stupendous amount of work in no time at all. Ask for green "KLEEN" and have it clean.

**Now Is The Time** REAL savings can be effected if you take to making your own clothes with the help of a McCall PATTERN. Bergeon colors are now to be found in draper's shops and it's ever so easy to do it all yourself if you follow the pattern carefully. McCall's available only at STRIMATKY'S AGENCY — in Tel Aviv — 101 Allenby Rd., in Haifa — 62 Derek Ha'atmanut, in Jerusalem — Jaffa Rd.

**Mobile and Carefree** THAT'S the ethic of the day for hairdos — but all this lightness needs the touch of an expert in the cutting and setting. For this SALON ANETTA, 18 Rehov Mapa (cor. Ben Yehuda), Tel Aviv, services you to utmost perfection. Exclusive with Anetta is a new American permanent — the essence of naturalness. Phone 2248 for an appointment — also wonderful facials, expert dyeing, manicures, pedicures.

**Going Anywhere?** FOR if you are sure you're in need of a frock or two to perk up your wardrobe that's your luck. This season's new summer. First stop: MARY SIEDNER & Co., 28A Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv, for one of her "La Boutique" deliciously cool Irish lines that are such a joy to wear. And for a formal affair—Mary Siedner's organza's are a dream.

**Legions** REALLY legions of Jerusalemites have found some very special bargains in odd pairs of shoes that FREIDMANN & BEIN, The Pillars, Jaffa Rd., Jerusalem, are closing out at this time of the year. Since it's odd pairs — you still have a chance to find just your fit. Good buys are to be found in all departments — men's, women's and children's. Reliable. Free home delivery after end of season specials.

**Wash That Salt Right Out** HOW often you've wanted to do it during the bathing season but were scared it would ruin your hair. With NECA SHAMPOO your fears are banished for the shampoo is contains proteins and restores your hair and scalp. Your hair actually looks healthier with a daily shampoo. NECA LANOLIN SHAMPOO — a boon for the whole of the community.

**New Fad For Children** BLOWING bubbles with "AMA" Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.

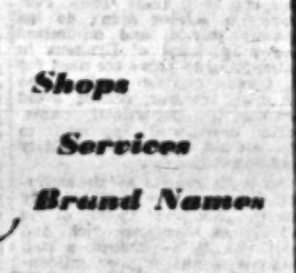
**Blowing Bubbles** Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.

**Blowing Bubbles** Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.

**Blowing Bubbles** Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.

**Blowing Bubbles** Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.

**Blowing Bubbles** Mothers have to part with some of their "AMA" every day to satisfy the little pretty darlings. But they really do not mind. The innocent bubble sport keeps the kids quiet for a while, and enough "AMA" is left for washing dishes, pots and bathroom windows and floors, walls and window sills, and even the car.



**Bottled Giant** WHEN science brought you "KLEEN" it gave you the greatest cleaning power you have ever known combined with amazing mildness, that got clothes cleaner by far. The same is true about the green "KLEEN" liquid for dishes and kitchen. Like the fabulous bottled giant, it does a stupendous amount of work in no time at all. Ask for green "KLEEN" and have it clean.

**Now Is The Time** REAL savings can be effected if you take to making your own clothes with the help of a McCall PATTERN. Bergeon colors are now to be found in draper's shops and it's ever so easy to do it all yourself if you follow the pattern carefully. McCall's available only at STRIMATKY'S AGENCY — in Tel Aviv — 101 Allenby Rd., in Haifa — 62 Derek Ha'atmanut, in Jerusalem — Jaffa Rd.

**Mobile and Carefree** THAT'S the ethic of the day for hairdos — but all this lightness needs the touch of an expert in the cutting and setting. For this SALON ANETTA, 18 Rehov Mapa (cor. Ben Yehuda), Tel Aviv, services you to utmost perfection. Exclusive with Anetta is a new American permanent — the essence of naturalness. Phone 2248 for an appointment — also wonderful facials, expert dyeing, manicures, pedicures.

**Going Anywhere?** FOR if you are sure you're in need of a frock or two to perk up your wardrobe that's your luck. This season's new summer. First stop: MARY SIEDNER & Co., 28A Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv, for one of her "La Boutique" deliciously cool Irish lines that are such a joy to wear. And for a formal affair—Mary Siedner's organza's are a dream.



# Solution for A Basic Problem

By DOV VARDI

**MR. VARDI'S SOLUTION FOR THE PROBLEM OF THE FUTURE OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE**

Speculations about the future of mankind have always had a grip upon human fantasy, particularly during periods when suffering and need became the daily bread of the masses. Popper-Lynchus (1898-1951) who must be numbered among the social dreamers, has found his devoted evangelist in this country in the person of Mr. Israel Doron, who has now published the third book (last year) of his "Fantasies of a Realist" in these columns on that multiple genius. He even persuaded Albert Einstein to be godfather to the latest volume.

Lynchus' disciple leaves no stone unturned to bring him up to date. He has translated the Beveridge Plan, involves the messianic article on Freedom from Want from the Atlantic Charter and even goes back to the Pentateuch and Mishna to prove that Lynchus is in line with Jewish tradition.

Doron-Lynchus criticizes the material nature of both Capitalism and Socialism, Left and Right, East and West, and proposes a master plan whereby the fundamental problem of humanity—hunger—will be solved. How? By moral force, by a minimum of coercion and a maximum of persuasion, which will bring every fit human being on this planet to serve willingly for a number of years (five) in an Army Labour and in an Army of the Mind, which will supply his basic physical and cultural needs for the rest of his life. This is the theory in a nutshell.

## Utopians

Much as Mr. Doron resists the label "Utopian," after perusing his entire argument there is no better label, with the most emphatic reservation on our part that the great Utopians, from More to Owen, did not mean to bring about a new world, but to keep with their times. Perhaps the author didn't do his master justice, and missed the programme. Lynchus is attempting to prove the need for it today. Anyone reading the treatise, however, cannot avoid sensing the unrealistic, unachievable, unrealistic approach to the crucial problems of society and social change.

Such statements as "the suffering masses never fulfilled any historic function" (p. 40), or "all classes there are rich and poor" (p. 51)—indeed, a rich millionaire and a poor millionaire—do little credit to Doron's powers of analysis. For one who dares speak of "casting overboard all the speculative economic-social theories and methods in favour of simple Utopianism," may we suggest that he re-examine his own little-man's philosophy and measure its true weight.

Tampering with the social-economic problems of society needs, paradoxically, much more scientific acumen than discovering the "Uses of Physical Energy" which Mr. Doron proves. Popper-Lynchus died 30 years before Dupre's famous demonstration at the Munich Electrical Exhibition in 1922.

The best part of the book is its attractive jacket in green and white, with a gold-dusted figure of a dove carrying an olive branch, and the title, "Let There Be Peace."

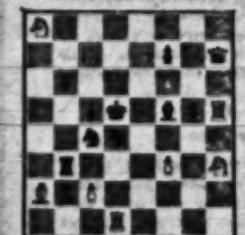
## Life and Letters

**SHAKESPEARE IN CZECH**  
Prague has marked the 300th anniversary of the birth of William Shakespeare and the 70th anniversary of the first complete Czech translation of his works. A series of literary-musical programmes is being held at the Museum of National Literature, and the influence of Shakespeare's work on Czech music will be discussed.

An international exhibition of dolls, to take place in New Delhi next year, is being organized at a simple and effective way to present the culture and traditions of different countries to the children in India. It will travel throughout the country and reach its permanent quarters in New Delhi.

## Chess

**Problem No. 84**  
Specially composed for The Jerusalem Post



White to move and win

**SOLUTIONS**  
Problem No. 83 (Jerusalem): 1. Kd1, 2. Qd1, 3. Rf1, 4. Rf1, 5. Rf1, 6. Rf1, 7. Rf1, 8. Rf1, 9. Rf1, 10. Rf1, 11. Rf1, 12. Rf1, 13. Rf1, 14. Rf1, 15. Rf1, 16. Rf1, 17. Rf1, 18. Rf1, 19. Rf1, 20. Rf1, 21. Rf1, 22. Rf1, 23. Rf1, 24. Rf1, 25. Rf1, 26. Rf1, 27. Rf1, 28. Rf1, 29. Rf1, 30. Rf1, 31. Rf1, 32. Rf1, 33. Rf1, 34. Rf1, 35. Rf1, 36. Rf1, 37. Rf1, 38. Rf1, 39. Rf1, 40. Rf1, 41. Rf1, 42. Rf1, 43. Rf1, 44. Rf1, 45. Rf1, 46. Rf1, 47. Rf1, 48. Rf1, 49. Rf1, 50. Rf1, 51. Rf1, 52. Rf1, 53. Rf1, 54. Rf1, 55. Rf1, 56. Rf1, 57. Rf1, 58. Rf1, 59. Rf1, 60. Rf1, 61. Rf1, 62. Rf1, 63. Rf1, 64. Rf1, 65. Rf1, 66. Rf1, 67. Rf1, 68. Rf1, 69. Rf1, 70. Rf1, 71. Rf1, 72. Rf1, 73. Rf1, 74. Rf1, 75. Rf1, 76. Rf1, 77. Rf1, 78. Rf1, 79. Rf1, 80. Rf1, 81. Rf1, 82. Rf1, 83. Rf1, 84. Rf1, 85. Rf1, 86. Rf1, 87. Rf1, 88. Rf1, 89. Rf1, 90. Rf1, 91. Rf1, 92. Rf1, 93. Rf1, 94. Rf1, 95. Rf1, 96. Rf1, 97. Rf1, 98. Rf1, 99. Rf1, 100. Rf1, 101. Rf1, 102. Rf1, 103. Rf1, 104. Rf1, 105. Rf1, 106. Rf1, 107. Rf1, 108. Rf1, 109. Rf1, 110. Rf1, 111. Rf1, 112. Rf1, 113. Rf1, 114. Rf1, 115. Rf1, 116. Rf1, 117. Rf1, 118. Rf1, 119. Rf1, 120. Rf1, 121. Rf1, 122. Rf1, 123. Rf1, 124. Rf1, 125. Rf1, 126. Rf1, 127. Rf1, 128. Rf1, 129. Rf1, 130. Rf1, 131. Rf1, 132. Rf1, 133. Rf1, 134. Rf1, 135. Rf1, 136. Rf1, 137. Rf1, 138. Rf1, 139. Rf1, 140. Rf1, 141. Rf1, 142. Rf1, 143. Rf1, 144. Rf1, 145. Rf1, 146. Rf1, 147. Rf1, 148. Rf1, 149. Rf1, 150. Rf1, 151. Rf1, 152. Rf1, 153. Rf1, 154. Rf1, 155. Rf1, 156. Rf1, 157. Rf1, 158. Rf1, 159. Rf1, 160. Rf1, 161. Rf1, 162. Rf1, 163. Rf1, 164. Rf1, 165. Rf1, 166. Rf1, 167. Rf1, 168. Rf1, 169. Rf1, 170. Rf1, 171. Rf1, 172. Rf1, 173. Rf1, 174. Rf1, 175. Rf1, 176. Rf1, 177. Rf1, 178. Rf1, 179. Rf1, 180. Rf1, 181. Rf1, 182. Rf1, 183. Rf1, 184. Rf1, 185. Rf1, 186. Rf1, 187. Rf1, 188. Rf1, 189. Rf1, 190. Rf1, 191. Rf1, 192. Rf1, 193. Rf1, 194. Rf1, 195. Rf1, 196. Rf1, 197. Rf1, 198. Rf1, 199. Rf1, 200. Rf1, 201. Rf1, 202. Rf1, 203. Rf1, 204. Rf1, 205. Rf1, 206. Rf1, 207. Rf1, 208. Rf1, 209. Rf1, 210. Rf1, 211. Rf1, 212. Rf1, 213. Rf1, 214. Rf1, 215. Rf1, 216. Rf1, 217. Rf1, 218. Rf1, 219. Rf1, 220. Rf1, 221. Rf1, 222. Rf1, 223. Rf1, 224. Rf1, 225. Rf1, 226. Rf1, 227. Rf1, 228. Rf1, 229. Rf1, 230. Rf1, 231. Rf1, 232. Rf1, 233. Rf1, 234. Rf1, 235. Rf1, 236. Rf1, 237. Rf1, 238. Rf1, 239. Rf1, 240. Rf1, 241. Rf1, 242. Rf1, 243. Rf1, 244. Rf1, 245. Rf1, 246. Rf1, 247. Rf1, 248. Rf1, 249. Rf1, 250. Rf1, 251. Rf1, 252. Rf1, 253. Rf1, 254. Rf1, 255. Rf1, 256. Rf1, 257. Rf1, 258. Rf1, 259. Rf1, 260. Rf1, 261. Rf1, 262. Rf1, 263. Rf1, 264. Rf1, 265. Rf1, 266. Rf1, 267. Rf1, 268. Rf1, 269. Rf1, 270. Rf1, 271. Rf1, 272. Rf1, 273. Rf1, 274. Rf1, 275. Rf1, 276. Rf1, 277. Rf1, 278. Rf1, 279. Rf1, 280. Rf1, 281. Rf1, 282. Rf1, 283. Rf1, 284. Rf1, 285. Rf1, 286. Rf1, 287. Rf1, 288. Rf1, 289. Rf1, 290. Rf1, 291. Rf1, 292. Rf1, 293. Rf1, 294. Rf1, 295. Rf1, 296. Rf1, 297. Rf1, 298. Rf1, 299. Rf1, 300. Rf1, 301. Rf1, 302. Rf1, 303. Rf1, 304. Rf1, 305. Rf1, 306. Rf1, 307. Rf1, 308. Rf1, 309. Rf1, 310. Rf1, 311. Rf1, 312. Rf1, 313. Rf1, 314. Rf1, 315. Rf1, 316. Rf1, 317. Rf1, 318. Rf1, 319. Rf1, 320. Rf1, 321. Rf1, 322. Rf1, 323. Rf1, 324. Rf1, 325. Rf1, 326. Rf1, 327. Rf1, 328. Rf1, 329. Rf1, 330. Rf1, 331. Rf1, 332. Rf1, 333. Rf1, 334. Rf1, 335. Rf1, 336. Rf1, 337. Rf1, 338. Rf1, 339. Rf1, 340. Rf1, 341. Rf1, 342. Rf1, 343. Rf1, 344. Rf1, 345. Rf1, 346. Rf1, 347. Rf1, 348. Rf1, 349. Rf1, 350. Rf1, 351. Rf1, 352. Rf1, 353. Rf1, 354. Rf1, 355. Rf1, 356. Rf1, 357. Rf1, 358. Rf1, 359. Rf1, 360. Rf1, 361. Rf1, 362. Rf1, 363. Rf1, 364. Rf1, 365. Rf1, 366. Rf1, 367. Rf1, 368. Rf1, 369. Rf1, 370. Rf1, 371. Rf1, 372. Rf1, 373. Rf1, 374. Rf1, 375. Rf1, 376. Rf1, 377. Rf1, 378. Rf1, 379. Rf1, 380. Rf1, 381. Rf1, 382. Rf1, 383. Rf1, 384. Rf1, 385. Rf1, 386. Rf1, 387. Rf1, 388. Rf1, 389. Rf1, 390. Rf1, 391. Rf1, 392. Rf1, 393. Rf1, 394. Rf1, 395. Rf1, 396. Rf1, 397. Rf1, 398. Rf1, 399. Rf1, 400. Rf1, 401. Rf1, 402. Rf1, 403. Rf1, 404. Rf1, 405. Rf1, 406. Rf1, 407. Rf1, 408. Rf1, 409. Rf1, 410. Rf1, 411. Rf1, 412. Rf1, 413. Rf1, 414. Rf1, 415. Rf1, 416. Rf1, 417. Rf1, 418. Rf1, 419. Rf1, 420. Rf1, 421. Rf1, 422. Rf1, 423. Rf1, 424. Rf1, 425. Rf1, 426. Rf1, 427. Rf1, 428. Rf1, 429. Rf1, 430. Rf1, 431. Rf1, 432. Rf1, 433. Rf1, 434. Rf1, 435. Rf1, 436. Rf1, 437. Rf1, 438. Rf1, 439. Rf1, 440. Rf1, 441. Rf1, 442. Rf1, 443. Rf1, 444. Rf1, 445. Rf1, 446. Rf1, 447. Rf1, 448. Rf1, 449. Rf1, 450. Rf1, 451. Rf1, 452. Rf1, 453. Rf1, 454. Rf1, 455. Rf1, 456. Rf1, 457. Rf1, 458. Rf1, 459. Rf1, 460. Rf1, 461. Rf1, 462. Rf1, 463. Rf1, 464. Rf1, 465. Rf1, 466. Rf1, 467. Rf1, 468. Rf1, 469. Rf1, 470. Rf1, 471. Rf1, 472. Rf1, 473. Rf1, 474. Rf1, 475. Rf1, 476. Rf1, 477. Rf1, 478. Rf1, 479. Rf1, 480. Rf1, 481. Rf1, 482. Rf1, 483. Rf1, 484. Rf1, 485. Rf1, 486. Rf1, 487. Rf1, 488. Rf1, 489. Rf1, 490. Rf1, 491. Rf1, 492. Rf1, 493. Rf1, 494. Rf1, 495. Rf1, 496. Rf1, 497. Rf1, 498. Rf1, 499. Rf1, 500. Rf1, 501. Rf1, 502. Rf1, 503. Rf1, 504. Rf1, 505. Rf1, 506. Rf1, 507. Rf1, 508. Rf1, 509. Rf1, 510. Rf1, 511. Rf1, 512. Rf1, 513. Rf1, 514. Rf1, 515. Rf1, 516. Rf1, 517. Rf1, 518. Rf1, 519. Rf1, 520. Rf1, 521. Rf1, 522. Rf1, 523. Rf1, 524. Rf1, 525. Rf1, 526. Rf1, 527. Rf1, 528. Rf1, 529. Rf1, 530. Rf1, 531. Rf1, 532. Rf1, 533. Rf1, 534. Rf1, 535. Rf1, 536. Rf1, 537. Rf1, 538. Rf1, 539. Rf1, 540. Rf1, 541. Rf1, 542. Rf1, 543. Rf1, 544. Rf1, 545. Rf1, 546. Rf1, 547. Rf1, 548. Rf1, 549. Rf1, 550. Rf1, 551. Rf1, 552. Rf1, 553. Rf1, 554. Rf1, 555. Rf1, 556. Rf1, 557. Rf1, 558. Rf1, 559. Rf1, 560. Rf1, 561. Rf1, 562. Rf1, 563. Rf1, 564. Rf1, 565. Rf1, 566. Rf1, 567. Rf1, 568. Rf1, 569. Rf1, 570. Rf1, 571. Rf1, 572. Rf1, 573. Rf1, 574. Rf1, 575. Rf1, 576. Rf1, 577. Rf1, 578. Rf1, 579. Rf1, 580. Rf1, 581. Rf1, 582. Rf1, 583. Rf1, 584. Rf1, 585. Rf1, 586. Rf1, 587. Rf1, 588. Rf1, 589. Rf1, 590. Rf1, 591. Rf1, 592. Rf1, 593. Rf1, 594. Rf1, 595. Rf1, 596. Rf1, 597. Rf1, 598. Rf1, 599. Rf1, 600. Rf1, 601. Rf1, 602. Rf1, 603. Rf1, 604. Rf1, 605. Rf1, 606. Rf1, 607. Rf1, 608. Rf1, 609. Rf1, 610. Rf1, 611. Rf1, 612. Rf1, 613. Rf1, 614. Rf1, 615. Rf1, 616. Rf1, 617. Rf1, 618. Rf1, 619. Rf1, 620. Rf1, 621. Rf1, 622. Rf1, 623. Rf1, 624. Rf1, 625. Rf1, 626. Rf1, 627. Rf1, 628. Rf1, 629. Rf1, 630. Rf1, 631. Rf1, 632. Rf1, 633. Rf1, 634. Rf1, 635. Rf1, 636. Rf1, 637. Rf1, 638. Rf1, 639. Rf1, 640. Rf1, 641. Rf1, 642. Rf1, 643. Rf1, 644. Rf1, 645. Rf1, 646. Rf1, 647. Rf1, 648. Rf1, 649. Rf1, 650. Rf1, 651. Rf1, 652. Rf1, 653. Rf1, 654. Rf1, 655. Rf1, 656. Rf1, 657. Rf1, 658. Rf1, 659. Rf1, 660. Rf1, 661. Rf1, 662. Rf1, 663. Rf1, 664. Rf1, 665. Rf1, 666. Rf1, 667. Rf1, 668. Rf1, 669. Rf1, 670. Rf1, 671. Rf1, 672. Rf1, 673. Rf1, 674. Rf1, 675. Rf1, 676. Rf1, 677. Rf1, 678. Rf1, 679. Rf1, 680. Rf1, 681. Rf1, 682. Rf1, 683. Rf1, 684. Rf1, 685. Rf1, 686. Rf1, 687. Rf1, 688. Rf1, 689. Rf1, 690. Rf1, 691. Rf1, 692. Rf1, 693. Rf1, 694. Rf1, 695. Rf1, 696. Rf1, 697. Rf1, 698. Rf1, 699. Rf1, 700. Rf1, 701. Rf1, 702. Rf1, 703. Rf1, 704. Rf1, 705. Rf1, 706. Rf1, 707. Rf1, 708. Rf1, 709. Rf1, 710. Rf1, 711. Rf1, 712. Rf1, 713. Rf1, 714. Rf1, 715. Rf1, 716. Rf1, 717. Rf1, 718. Rf1, 719. Rf1, 720. Rf1, 721. Rf1, 722. Rf1, 723. Rf1, 724. Rf1, 725. Rf1, 726. Rf1, 727. Rf1, 728. Rf1, 729. Rf1, 730. Rf1, 731. Rf1, 732. Rf1, 733. Rf1, 734. Rf1, 735. Rf1, 736. Rf1, 737. Rf1, 738. Rf1, 739. Rf1, 740. Rf1, 741. Rf1, 742. Rf1, 743. Rf1, 744. Rf1, 745. Rf1, 746. Rf1, 747. Rf1, 748. Rf1, 749. Rf1, 750. Rf1, 751. Rf1, 752. Rf1, 753. Rf1, 754. Rf1, 755. Rf1, 756. Rf1, 757. Rf1, 758. Rf1, 759. Rf1, 760. Rf1, 761. Rf1, 762. Rf1, 763. Rf1, 764. Rf1, 765. Rf1, 766. Rf1, 767. Rf1, 768. Rf1, 769. Rf1, 770. Rf1, 771. Rf1, 772. Rf1, 773. Rf1, 774. Rf1, 775. Rf1, 776. Rf1, 777. Rf1, 778. Rf1, 779. Rf1, 780. Rf1, 781. Rf1, 782. Rf1, 783. Rf1, 784. Rf1, 785. Rf1, 786. Rf1, 787. Rf1, 788. Rf1, 789. Rf1, 790. Rf1, 791. Rf1, 792. Rf1, 793. Rf1, 794. Rf1, 795. Rf1, 796. Rf1, 797. Rf1, 798. Rf1, 799. Rf1, 800. Rf1, 801. Rf1, 802. Rf1, 803. Rf1, 804. Rf1, 805. Rf1, 806. Rf1, 807. Rf1, 808. Rf1, 809. Rf1, 810. Rf1, 811. Rf1, 812. Rf1, 813. Rf1, 814. Rf1, 815. Rf1, 816. Rf1, 817. Rf1, 818. Rf1, 819. Rf1, 820. Rf1, 821. Rf1, 822. Rf1, 823. Rf1, 824. Rf1, 825. Rf1, 826. Rf1, 827. Rf1, 828. Rf1, 829. Rf1, 830. Rf1, 831. Rf1, 832. Rf1, 833. Rf1, 834. Rf1, 835. Rf1, 836. Rf1, 837. Rf1, 838. Rf1, 839. Rf1, 840. Rf1, 841. Rf1, 842. Rf1, 843. Rf1, 844. Rf1, 845. Rf1, 846. Rf1, 847. Rf1, 848. Rf1, 849. Rf1, 850. Rf1, 851. Rf1, 852. Rf1, 853. Rf1, 854. Rf1, 855. Rf1, 856. Rf1, 857. Rf1, 858. Rf1, 859. Rf1, 860. Rf1, 861. Rf1, 862. Rf1, 863. Rf1, 864. Rf1, 865. Rf1, 866. Rf1, 867. Rf1, 868. Rf1, 869. Rf1, 870. Rf1, 871. Rf1, 872. Rf1, 873. Rf1, 874. Rf1, 875. Rf1, 876. Rf1, 877. Rf1, 878. Rf1, 879. Rf1, 880. Rf1, 881. Rf1, 882. Rf1, 883. Rf1, 884. Rf1, 885. Rf1, 886. Rf1, 887. Rf1, 888. Rf1, 889. Rf1, 890. Rf1, 891. Rf1, 892. Rf1, 893. Rf1, 894. Rf1, 895. Rf1, 896. Rf1, 897. Rf1, 898. Rf1, 899. Rf1, 900. Rf1, 901. Rf1, 902. Rf1, 903. Rf1, 904. Rf1, 905. Rf1, 906. Rf1, 907. Rf1, 908. Rf1, 909. Rf1, 910. Rf1, 911. Rf1, 912. Rf1, 913. Rf1, 914. Rf1, 915. Rf1, 916. Rf1, 917. Rf1, 918. Rf1, 919. Rf1, 920. Rf1, 921. Rf1, 922. Rf1, 923. Rf1, 924. Rf1, 925. Rf1, 926. Rf1, 927. Rf1, 928. Rf1, 929. Rf1, 930. Rf1, 931. Rf1, 932. Rf1, 933. Rf1, 934. Rf1, 935. Rf1, 936. Rf1, 937. Rf1, 938. Rf1, 939. Rf1, 940. Rf1, 941. Rf1, 942. Rf1, 943. Rf1, 944. Rf1, 945. Rf1, 946. Rf1, 947. Rf1, 948. Rf1, 949. Rf1, 950. Rf1, 951. Rf1, 952. Rf1, 953. Rf1, 954. Rf1, 955. Rf1, 956. Rf1, 957. Rf1, 958. Rf1, 959. Rf1, 960. Rf1, 961. Rf1, 962. Rf1, 963. Rf1, 964. Rf1, 965. Rf1, 966. Rf1, 967. Rf1, 968. Rf1, 969. Rf1, 970. Rf1, 971. Rf1, 972. Rf1, 973. Rf1, 974. Rf1, 975. Rf1, 976. Rf1, 977. Rf1, 978. Rf1, 979. Rf1, 980. Rf1, 981. Rf1, 982. Rf1, 983. Rf1, 984. Rf1, 985. Rf1, 986. Rf1, 987. Rf1, 988. Rf1, 989. Rf1, 990. Rf1, 991. Rf1, 992. Rf1, 993. Rf1, 994. Rf1, 995. Rf1, 996. Rf1, 997. Rf1, 998. Rf1, 999. Rf1, 1000. Rf1, 1001. Rf1, 1002. Rf1, 1003. Rf1, 1004. Rf1, 1005. Rf1, 1006. Rf1, 1007. Rf1, 1008. Rf1, 1009. Rf1, 1010. Rf1, 1011. Rf1, 1012. Rf1, 1013. Rf1, 1014. Rf1, 1015. Rf1, 1016. Rf1, 1017. Rf1, 1018. Rf1, 1019. Rf1, 1020. Rf1, 1021. Rf1, 1022. Rf1, 1023. Rf1, 1024. Rf1, 1025. Rf1, 1026. Rf1, 1027. Rf1, 1028. Rf1, 1029. Rf1, 1030. Rf1, 1031. Rf1, 1032. Rf1, 1033. Rf1, 1034. Rf1, 1035. Rf1, 1036. Rf1, 1037. Rf1, 1038. Rf1, 1039. Rf1, 1040. Rf1, 1041. Rf1, 1042. Rf1, 1043. Rf1, 1044. Rf1, 1045. Rf1, 1046. Rf1, 1047. Rf1, 1048. Rf1, 1049. Rf1, 1050. Rf1, 1051. Rf1, 1052. Rf1, 1053. Rf1, 1054. Rf1, 1055. Rf1, 1056. Rf1, 1057. Rf1, 1058. Rf1, 1059. Rf1, 1060. Rf1, 1061. Rf1, 1062. Rf1, 1063. Rf1, 1064. Rf1, 1065. Rf1, 1066. Rf1, 1067. Rf1, 1068. Rf1, 1069. Rf1, 1070. Rf1, 1071. Rf1, 1072. Rf1, 1073. Rf1, 1074. Rf1, 1075. Rf1, 1076. Rf1, 1077. Rf1, 1078. Rf1, 1079. Rf1, 1080. Rf1, 1081. Rf1, 1082. Rf1, 1083. Rf1, 1084. Rf1, 1085. Rf1, 1086. Rf1, 1087. Rf1, 1088. Rf1, 1089. Rf1, 1090. Rf1, 1091. Rf1, 1092. Rf1, 1093. Rf1, 1094. Rf1, 1095. Rf1, 1096. Rf1, 1097. Rf1, 1098. Rf1, 1099. Rf1, 1100. Rf1, 1101. Rf1, 1102. Rf1, 1103. Rf1, 1104. Rf1, 1105. Rf1, 1106. Rf1, 1107. Rf1, 1108. Rf1, 1109. Rf1, 1110. Rf1, 1111. Rf1, 1112. Rf1, 1113. Rf1, 1114. Rf1, 1115. Rf1, 1116. Rf1, 1117. Rf1, 1118. Rf1, 1119. Rf1, 1120. Rf1, 1121. Rf1, 1122. Rf1, 1123. Rf1, 1124. Rf1, 1125. Rf1, 1126. Rf1, 1127. Rf1, 1128. Rf1, 1129. Rf1, 1130. Rf1, 1131. Rf1, 1132. Rf1, 1133. Rf1, 1134. Rf1, 1135. Rf1, 1136. Rf1, 1137. Rf1, 1138. Rf1, 1139. Rf1, 1140. Rf1, 1141. Rf1, 1142. Rf1, 1143. Rf1, 1144. Rf1, 1145. Rf1, 1146. Rf1, 1147. Rf1, 1148. Rf1, 1149. Rf1, 1150. Rf1, 1151. Rf1, 1152. Rf1, 1153. Rf1, 1154. Rf1, 1155. Rf1, 1156. Rf1, 1157. Rf1, 1158. Rf1, 1159. Rf1, 1160. Rf1, 1161. Rf1, 1162. Rf1, 1163. Rf1, 1164. Rf1, 1165. Rf1, 1166. Rf1, 1167. Rf1, 1168. Rf1, 1169. Rf1, 1170. Rf



Smile,  
Danny

Photo Brenner  
NEW JERUSALEM

### Today's Post Bag

#### THE WEATHER

	A	B	C	D
Mr. Cramer	21	20	21	20
Theresa	21	20	21	20
Haifa Port	21	20	21	20
Natany	21	20	21	20
Tel Aviv City	21	20	21	20
Tel Aviv Port	21	20	21	20
Jerusalem	21	20	21	20
Beersheba	21	20	21	20
Elit	21	20	21	20

"A" Sunday at 2 p.m. at Masada  
"B" Sunday at 2 p.m. at Masada

ABOUT 100 Ministry of Health and Ministry of Agriculture laboratory workers throughout the country started an indefinite strike yesterday to protest demands for reorganization of their work.

TWO CHILDREN of the Abu Hamir tribe in the Negev were severely injured when they were playing yesterday. They were taken to a hospital in Beersheba.

AN EXHIBITION of paintings by the French Jewish painter Leopold Gottlieb, Pinhas Kramin and Avraham Minin opened at the Giltstein Museum in Safed yesterday.

THE "JEW" VOICE NEWS-PAPER will be held this evening under the auspices of the Information and Civic Education Services in cooperation with local authorities. In Tiberias the speakers will be Mr. Z. Tversky, M.K., the Director of the Ministry of Education, and Mr. Z. Tversky, M.K., the Director of the Ministry of Education.

KOL YISRAEL announces that their program tomorrow evening (see p. 9) has been altered. It should read: 7.15. Talk: T.S. Questions and Answers (special program from Z.O.A. House, Tel Aviv); 8.30. Bible Reading.

A SEMINAR for gardeners in the Negev will be held at the Ministry of Agriculture and the Gardeners' Organization will take place at 10 a.m. on Monday at the Agricultural Station at Rehovot. Those attending should bring food and 500 pruta participation fee.

THROUGHOUT initiative of the Ministry of Education and Culture, Professor Ben-Zion Dvir, a group of prominent citizens of Russian origin is undertaking the publication of an extensive four-volume history of Russian Jewry, to serve as a memorial to Russia's fallen Jew.

'Shabbat Nahamu' (the Sabbath of Consolation) will be celebrated in a festive gathering this Saturday night at the Savoy Hotel, Tel Aviv, with the participation of Tel Aviv Chief Rabbi J. L. Unger, Rabbi A. Richman of New York, and Dr. S. Kahana, Director General of the Ministry for Religious Affairs. A gathering dedicated to the theme of consolation will be held at the Savoy at 1:30 p.m. on Saturday.

The annual ascent to the Cave of Elijah on Mt. Carmel will take place at 4:00 p.m. on Sunday.

800 VIOLATIONS Eight hundred traffic violations on the country's roads were reported in the past two days after the completion of the special Police campaign of road control. Eight vehicles were taken off the roads because of mechanical defects. In Tel Aviv 120 traffic violations by bicyclists and in Haifa 131 violations by pedestrians were recorded.

Dr. and Mrs. MARCELLO TREVIS  
of Rehovot  
take pleasure in announcing the marriage of their children  
**DAVID and NECHAMA**  
in Haifa, on August 26, 1954.  
176 Rehovot, Rehovot.

KIBBUTZ HAON  
AND THE PARENTS  
Mr. & Mrs. S. Lachs Mr. & Mrs. N. Herzhler  
TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING  
THE MARRIAGE OF  
**EDNA and YAACOV**  
which will take place at Kibbutz Haon on  
Tuesday, August 24, 1954, at 8 p.m.  
Reception in Parents' Home at Shikun  
Kiryat Meah, Block 13 on Saturday,  
August 28, between 6 and 8 p.m.  
Couples: Lachs-Herzhler, Haon, Tiberias.

A memorial meeting will be held on Thursday,  
August 19, 1954, at the Haifa Cemetery, at  
11 a.m. on the 30th day after the death of our  
beloved  
**JOACHIM BURG, ENG.**  
The bereaved family.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 13, 1954

## Mapai Calls on Citizenry To Share in National Development

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday.—Mapai's economic policy for the future, as outlined by a special committee which studied the subject, calls for a development program in which the citizenry will be asked to accept an increasing share of responsibility.

The outline will be submitted to next Thursday's meeting of the Mapai Council which is to decide on the Party's economic aims.

To achieve economic independence, the people of Israel must be trained to become working people, the report said. Persons must be directed to the underdeveloped areas, the trade structure of the population must be changed, productivity in general increased, and prices kept low. Mapai, the report said, will press for all possible help to agricultural settlements, the construction of roads and installations of electricity and water. It will urge its members to leave the towns and settle in the country wherever possible.

The report says much attention to industry, a departure for Mapai. The distribution of industry all over the country is recommended. An export authority should be set up and the Government should seek the help of foreign capital. Unemployment should be dealt with by dispersal of un-

productive parts of the population to underdeveloped areas, where work would be created through the Development Budget. The citizen should be asked to help the Government in shouldering the financial burden involved in this program.

Mapai is in press for the continuation of the cost-of-living adjustment of wages to real prices. The Histadrut industrial institutions would be asked to be asked to make full use of State-owned facilities to spur development.

There is sharp criticism of the Government's economic report and the Government is also asked to provide more effective control on the quality of local products.

The Committee, which took two months to compile the report, was headed by Mr. A. Givon, M.K. It included four Ministers—Mr. Eshkol, Mr. Aram, Mr. Nafsheter, Mr. Joseph—as well as Mr. M. Niv, Mr. Secretary General of the Histadrut, and Mr. A. Becker, head of the Trade Union Department. Mr. Z. Ozon, Secretary General of the Histadrut, the Histadrut holding company; Mr. H. Dgan, Director of the Shikunim Corporation; Mr. A. Bahir, representing the kibbutzim; and Mr. S. Shorah, representing the moshavim; Mr. J. Almog, of the Haifa Labour Council; and Mr. N. Bar-Nathan, an economic writer.

## Investing National Insurance Funds

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday.—The National Insurance Institute has begun discussions on ways of investing the monetary reserves of the institute. The Committee consists of representatives of the Economic Ministry, important economic enterprises and the principal banks. The Director General of the Ministry of Labour is chairman.

At its last session, the Committee heard Professor Abba Lerner, Director of the Economic Advisory Staff, who suggested ways of investment that would insure the real value of the monies and would permit availability whenever the institution has to be paid by the State.

## A Soldier's Life On the Screen

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV, Thursday.—Three films produced by the Defence Forces to show that the military is not a police force, were shown to the Press here today. They were "The Red Badge," "Spearhead," and "Always Ready," each about 15 minutes long.

"The Red Badge" shows the rift between the civilian and the soldier on active duty who risks his life for the civilian's comfort and safety. It has continuity and tension and speaks plainly to the civilian's heart.

"Spearhead" tells how paratroopers are made, while "Always Ready" shows the speedy transformation of the simple peace-loving civilian into a Reserve Infantryman.

## KASTNER WITNESS REBUTS PALGI TESTIMONY

Jerusalem Post Reporter

"The leaders of Hungarian Jewry did not hand over one million Jews to their death and then escape punishment by fleeing to the West," Mr. Yael Palgi, the paratrooper, claimed in his testimony; nor did they, as Mr. Palgi also claimed, hand over thousands of Jews to the Nazis and invaded Hungary on March 19, 1944.

This statement was made yesterday in the Jerusalem District Court by Mr. Yael Palgi, a paratrooper, who testified against the testimony of Dr. Kastner, former head of the Orthodox Community in Budapest, who insisted on rebutting Mr. Palgi's testimony.

Mr. Freidiger was being questioned by the President of the Jerusalem District Court, Dr. Benjamin Halevi, in the Greenwald libel trial. Mr. Mal-kiel Greenwald is on trial for having libeled Dr. Kastner by saying he collaborated with the Nazis. Mr. Haim Cohen, the Attorney General, is appearing for the State, and Mr. Shmuel Tamir for Mr. Greenwald.

Mr. Freidiger said that he and others had tried to iron out the differences between Dr. Kastner—who he termed a "brave man"—and Mr. Moshe Krause, head of the Palestine Office in Budapest. Dr. Kastner wanted to bribe the Nazis, and Mr. Krause wanted to work through diplomatic channels. Both systems seemed good in his eyes, Mr. Freidiger said, adding that a meeting was arranged between Dr. Kastner and Mr. Krause to discuss the affair. Mr. Krause appeared at the meeting, Dr. Kastner did not. The latter informed the witness the next day that he had been unable to attend.

(Both Dr. Kastner, who has not appeared in the courtroom for several months, and Mr. Krause were present during parts of yesterday's session.) In opening his testimony, Mr. Freidiger said that after the Nazis took over Hungary in March 30, 1944, they ordered the heads of Budapest Jewry to attend a meeting. Here they were told that the SS had taken

Jewish affairs into its hands. Cultural and religious life would continue, but there would be "economic changes." Of the four Nazis at the meeting, he knew two: Krumel and Walden. The latter had supervised the deportations in Slovakia and had stopped when he had been bribed, once with 140,000 francs and a second time with 80,000 Swiss francs.

Walden brought him a letter, written in Hebrew, from a friend in Slovakia, in which it was proposed that the "Europe Plan" be set in motion. Under this plan, the lives of all Jews in Nazi-occupied countries would be safeguarded against the payment of \$2m.

A week or two later, Mr. Freidiger heard that Dr. Kastner and Mr. Yael Brandt were in contact with Walden, and that the latter wanted \$200,000 as a sign of good faith. Currents worth \$220,000, but containing only \$60,000 to \$70,000 in dollar bills, were collected and taken to the Nazis in two large suitcases to Walden.

The deportations began in the middle of May. The Jewish leaders saw that the "Europe Plan" was valueless, and the Germans did not ask for the rest of the money. Dr. Kastner told Mr. Freidiger that Eichmann, Hitler's expert on Jews, now demanded 10,000 trucks for the lives of a million Jews. Mr. Brandt was to be sent with this proposal to Istanbul.

Mr. Freidiger protested that this scheme could not be acceptable to the West, nor was Mr. Brandt the proper person to go since he was unknown outside Hungary.

Dr. Kastner said that this was Eichmann's will and that nothing could be done. Later, when Mr. Freidiger heard that Brandt was a Hungarian spy, he knew the mission was doomed.

Mr. Freidiger complained many times to Walden about the deportations and was told that the Jews were being sent to Walden, a work camp. How-

## MA'AGAN

(Continued from Page 1)

He saw the crowd approaching but could do nothing. He pulled the stick back again, rose slightly, and then fell on the crowd. He received a blow on the head, was momentarily dazed, opened his eyes, and saw the plane was on the ground facing the opposite direction. He opened his mouth, but did not speak. He lifted the aircraft wing as he saw Mr. Benjamin Israel under it. He pulled him clear, as well as the body of another person near the aircraft. Mr. Galin said that he was then taken to a room in the settlement.

"Pilot Error" Asked for his opinion as to the cause of the crash, he said that the engine and controls were in order and presumed that the reason might be either a meteorological or "pilot error." He agreed that a thermal current might have affected his aircraft but not the following aircraft, whose pilot yesterday reported the air clear at the time of the crash.

Meteorological evidence presented by Mr. Galin's lawyer, Mr. S. A. Secupak, today showed that the wind had changed from 10 mts north-west to a westerly wind of up to 30 km at the time of the ceremony. Answering questions, Mr. Galin said that his speed during the flight had been between 50 and 60 mph which is more than the 73 mph registered on the air speed indicator found in the wreckage. Mr. Galin said he had flown a total of 728 hours.

Asked if he thought it possible that Mr. Strod had unintentionally touched the controls of the plane during the flight, Mr. Galin said: "I wouldn't think so, I was holding the stick."

The hearing will continue tomorrow morning.

## Six-Year-Old Drowns

Haifa, Thursday.—Six-year-old Yaseov Mutloof, of Haifa, drowned off Kibbutz Habotim yesterday afternoon. When his father, Yusef Mutloof, was bathing him, he fell into the sea. A group of policemen, bathing nearby, swam out in a powerboat and pulled him out 40 minutes later. He was already dead.

He received a postcard from a deportee, on which the word Auschwitz had been written and then erased. Auschwitz, the Nazis at the meeting, was a work camp. Only when he saw the Auschwitz Protocol at the beginning of June did he know the truth about the extermination. The various ghettos also knew the truth. The Budapest Judenrat did not officially inform them, but refugees from outlying districts told him that they knew the meaning of the deportations.

The actual deportations were carried out by Walden who commanded 150 Nazis who in turn directed the operations of the Hungarian gendarmes. Seventy persons were put in each carriage, there were 45 carriages in each train, and four trains left a day.

The Nazis never told the Judenrat to "hold him," the witness said. The Nazis claimed, but added that it had been told it would be better to "maintain order," otherwise things would get worse. The Nazis were afraid that the Jews would revolt, he claimed.

The Bergen Belsen rescue train was used by the Nazis to show that Mr. Brandt's mission was real, the witness said. The train took 1,700 persons, of which he sent more than 200. More than 60 places were given to him to distribute with-out payment, but money was demanded for the rest. He, himself, was ordered not to leave on the train. On August 10, 1944, he left for Rumania on a passport arranged by a Rumanian official, Dr. Toole, comco.

The trial continues today.

He saw the crowd approaching but could do nothing. He pulled the stick back again, rose slightly, and then fell on the crowd. He received a blow on the head, was momentarily dazed, opened his eyes, and saw the plane was on the ground facing the opposite direction. He opened his mouth, but did not speak. He lifted the aircraft wing as he saw Mr. Benjamin Israel under it. He pulled him clear, as well as the body of another person near the aircraft. Mr. Galin said that he was then taken to a room in the settlement.

"Pilot Error" Asked for his opinion as to the cause of the crash, he said that the engine and controls were in order and presumed that the reason might be either a meteorological or "pilot error." He agreed that a thermal current might have affected his aircraft but not the following aircraft, whose pilot yesterday reported the air clear at the time of the crash.

Meteorological evidence presented by Mr. Galin's lawyer, Mr. S. A. Secupak, today showed that the wind had changed from 10 mts north-west to a westerly wind of up to 30 km at the time of the ceremony. Answering questions, Mr. Galin said that his speed during the flight had been between 50 and 60 mph which is more than the 73 mph registered on the air speed indicator found in the wreckage. Mr. Galin said he had flown a total of 728 hours.

Asked if he thought it possible that Mr. Strod had unintentionally touched the controls of the plane during the flight, Mr. Galin said: "I wouldn't think so, I was holding the stick."

The hearing will continue tomorrow morning.

## WIZO 'Baby' Graduates

TEL AVIV, Thursday.—Twenty-three years ago Kadima Cohen was brought to the Wizo Mothercraft Training Centre in Tel Aviv as the smaller of a pair of prematurely-born twins. She weighed 700 grammes at birth.

Today she was awarded her diploma as a babies' nurse after completing with distinction her 18-month course at the Esther Kisch Training Centre.

Together with her 35 co-gra-duates, Miss Cohen completed the 6th training class of the Wizo Institution, bringing the total number of trained nurses taught at the school to 1250. This was the first course to be trained at the new building near the Tel Aviv Kirya.

## Haifa Cinemas

From Sat. Aug. 14

OSAN PREMIERE Tel. 6817  
CAVALIERIA RUSTICANA  
Anthony Quinn—May Britt  
Based on the novel by Giovanni Verga—Technicolor  
Italian speaking

ARMON Tel. 4448  
WILLIAM HOLDEN  
awarded "Best Actor" 1953  
Clear his performance in  
STALAG 17

ONLY CORNET Tel. 688  
LO SAI CHE I FAPAVELLI...  
(Do you know that poppies...)  
Walter Chiari—Anna Maria Ferrero  
Italian speaking—English and  
Hebrew translation  
3 parts, nightly 7 & 8

NEW DOB Tel. 5431  
Sgt. Sam & Mon.  
Carmel—FELIX  
James Stewart—Wendell Corey  
Tina Turner & The  
FIGHTING COASTGUARD  
Brian Donlevy—John Hays

ORION Tel. 6899  
THE MAN FROM THE ALAMO  
Glenn Ford—Julia Adams  
Technicolor

ATHENON Tel. 5888  
Israel Premiere—Re-issue  
GUNGUIS  
Jay Grant, Douglas Fairbanks Jr.

FEED Tel. 5331  
ISRAELI PREMIERE  
great musical hit:  
WALKING TALKING  
Donald O'Connor—Janet Leigh  
Technicolor

GAL ON Tel. 6897  
Swinging  
BILLYE HOLLAND  
Musicians: Frit. Sun. & Mon.:  
DALLAS  
Tina Turner & The  
HIGH VENTURE

MORIAN Tel. 6778  
UP IN ARMS  
Dorothy Arzner  
Technicolor

CARNEL Open Air Tel. 5888  
Frit. Sun. & Mon.:  
DALLAS  
Tina Turner & The  
FIGHTING COASTGUARD  
Brian Donlevy—John Hays

MAY Tel. 5888  
TINA TURNER  
Glenn Ford—Julia Adams

ANPHI Tel. 6818  
ISRAELI PREMIERE  
THE NAKED JUNGLE  
Glenn Ford—Julia Adams  
Technicolor—based on the story  
by Carl Stephenson

## Saphir Refuses Fare Rises; Bus Firms 'Cannot Continue'

At a meeting with the Secretary of the Agudat Ha-Edut, Dan and Saphir, the bus cooperative, the Minister of Communications, Mr. Joseph Saphir, announced that after further study, he had come to the conclusion that he could not permit any rise in fares at present, the bus companies announced.

The statement quoted Mr. Saphir as saying that, even if he were convinced of the justice of the bus companies' stand, he could not permit any rise in fares at present, the bus companies announced.

He agreed to resume his discussions with the bus companies only in November, after receiving a report on the bus companies' income and expenditure from March to October. All he could agree to at present was to take into account the state of affairs in the past.

The statement added that the Minister had suggested that the bus companies confer with the Ministry of Finance on two alternatives: Partial refunds of the higher price of fuel, or loans to meet their current deficit.

The bus companies informed the Minister that they insisted on their basic demands: Fare increases, or refunds amounting to the general increase in costs. Nevertheless, the companies were ready to delay their final reply until after a meeting with the Ministry of Finance if such a meeting could be held without delay. The Minister replied that his Director General would immediately contact the Ministry of Finance and fix a date for the meeting.

The bus companies' announcement added that they were convinced that there was no point in the discussions since the companies could not continue as at present in view of their economic plight.

It was therefore decided to call an emergency meeting of the executives of the cooperatives on Monday to decide on further action.

## IL 77.5m. MORE IN TAXES DUE THIS YEAR

Tax receipts during the current fiscal year are estimated at IL 77.5m., more than was realized last year, 50 per cent (IL 50m.) of the difference is expected through improved collection procedure, and 40% through increased tax rates, particularly customs duties. This was revealed in a 28-page booklet issued yesterday by the Ministry of Finance, entitled "Tax Development."

Last year's actual receipts of IL 125.5m. were IL 15.7m. above the original estimate of IL 109.8m. Of this year's (1954/55) estimated IL 77.5m., direct taxes are expected to account for IL 35m., indirect taxes for IL 15m., and taxes on business transactions, licenses, and services, for the remaining IL 27.5m. The 1954/55 figures for the same categories were: IL 70m., IL 12.5m., and IL 15m., respectively.

The additional taxes of IL 7.5m. have been imposed largely on items which will not affect the cost-of-living index. These are taxes on business transactions, licenses, and services, and the increased duty on cigarettes and the increased duty on petrol, which do affect the index and which are expected to account for IL 3.5m.

It is shown that increases in customs, excise, luxury and purchase taxes accounted for a rise of only 44 points in the index between October, 1953, and January, 1954, during which time the index rose by 111 points. Taking into consideration the "second round" of increases, fiscal policy becomes responsible for 10 points of the index rise by 40 points.

The remaining 60 point rise in the index were caused by other factors, such as: the continued calculation of expenses on a cost-plus basis; the high interest rate; and price fixing by cartels after the lifting of controls.

Income tax is expected to yield IL 35m. this year. Of this sum, employed persons are expected to pay 45% of self-employed persons 55% and corporations 20%.

Employed persons accounted for 50% of the IL 70m. collected last year and 54.5% of the IL 35m. collected in 1953/54. The breakdown of estimated indirect taxes in 1954/55 and actual indirect taxes in 1953/54 follows:

	1954/55	1953/54
Customs	45	27.5
Fuel	15	12.5
Tobacco	15	12.5
Beverages	7	6.5
Cement & Tiles	12.5	7.5
Luxury Tax	15.5	13.5
Purchase Tax	4.5	3.5
Foreign Travel	1.5	1.5
Tax	2.5	2.5
TOTAL	135.5	98.1

Of the additional IL 11m. to

## WHAT YOU PAY

This is the average tax per head of the population paid in the last six years.

	Direct Taxes	Indirect Taxes, Licenses, etc.
1948/49	IL 6.3	IL 12.3
1949/50	IL 10.5	IL 20.8
1950/51	IL 17.7	IL 24.8
1951/52	IL 24.3	IL 24.8
1952/53	IL 37.4	IL 44.5
1953/54	IL 47.7	IL 62.1

and January, 1954, during which time the index rose by 111 points. Taking into consideration the "second round" of increases, fiscal policy becomes responsible for 10 points of the index rise by 40 points.

The remaining 60 point rise in the index were caused by other factors, such as: the continued calculation of expenses on a cost-plus basis; the high interest rate; and price fixing by cartels after the lifting of controls.

Income tax is expected to yield IL 35m. this year. Of this sum, employed persons are expected to pay 45% of self-employed persons 55% and corporations 20%.

Employed persons accounted for 50% of the IL 70m. collected last year and 54.5% of the IL 35m. collected in 1953/54. The breakdown of estimated indirect taxes in 1954/55 and actual indirect taxes in 1953/54 follows:

	1954/55	1953/54
Customs	45	27.5
Fuel	15	12.5
Tobacco	15	12.5
Beverages	7	6.5
Cement & Tiles	12.5	7.5
Luxury Tax	15.5	13.5
Purchase Tax	4.5	3.5
Foreign Travel	1.5	1.5
Tax	2.5	2.5
TOTAL	135.5	98.1

Of the additional IL 11m. to

## TOPAZ BAR

Dining, Dancing nightly

to the music of MANDELAUM.

Vocalist DARIO

Lunch and dinner parties

Catering for all occasions

The Finest Kasher Cuisine

TADMOR HOTEL

Herzlia-on-sea

Tel Aviv: Tel. 23113, Herzlia 12.

## ANNOUNCEMENT

The Office of

The Turkish Legation

have been transferred to 46 Rehov Balfour, Tel Aviv

TELEPHONE: 5620.

## Jel Aviv Cinemas

Weekdays: 1.30, 3.30, 5.30 p.m.

From Sat. Aug. 14.

## ALLENBY 2nd week

Abbott and Costello

## BUCK PRIVATES

ARMON-DAVID TEL. 20954

Air Conditioned

2nd Week

LA BELLE DE CADIX

Lola Marisa, Carmen Sevilla

## CHEN Air Conditioned

Opening on Saturday

with the most delightful

and enchanting comedy

## Roman Holiday

Starring: AUDREY HEPBURN

 GREGORY PECK || Saturday: 7.45, 10 p.m. |
| Weekdays: 1.30, 3.30, 5.30 p.m. |

## EDEN

Barbara Stanwyck, Wendell Corey

## THE FURIES

ESTHER Air-Conditioned

Mal SETTERLING

Star BOGARD in

the great human drama



